

## Native Indiana Trees

<u>Species</u>	<u>Years to Maturity</u>	<u>Mature Height (feet)</u>	<u>Soil Drainage</u>	<u>Seed Bearing Age (Years)</u>	<u>Light Needs</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Nursery Can Easily Get</u>
<b>American Hornbeam/musclewood: adapted sandy or clay loams with high organic matter</b>							Countryside
American Hornbeam	15	30'	moist, wet soils, well drained	15	partial sun, full shade	timber	Countryside
<b>American plum: Large wildlife shrub that produces abundant white flowers in spring and small</b>							Countryside
American Plum	10	15-30'	dry, moist, wet, well-drained	4	full sun	wildlife habitat & food & cover	Countryside
<b>Basswood: Flowers, honeybees.</b>							Countryside
Basswood	50	50-110'	well drained	15-20	partial sun- full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Countryside
<b>Black Cherry: Valuable timber.</b>							
Black Cherry	50	50-100'	well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	
<b>Black Chokeberry: Attractive shrub.</b>							Countryside
Black Chokeberry	5	5-13'	acidic, moist to dry soil	5-Mar	full sun	wildlife food and cover	Countryside
<b>Black Gum: Relatively low value for timber, blue berries in fall important food for wildlife.</b>							Countryside
Black Gum	50	50-80'	wet, dry, and well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Countryside
<b>Black Oak: Valuable oak timber, adapted to dry soil, consistently produces acorns.</b>							
Black Oak	50	50-100'	well drained/dry	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	
<b>Black Walnut: Valuable timber, adapted to fertile, well drained soil.</b>							
Black Walnut	50	50-100'	well drained	10	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	
<b>Bur Oak: Valuable timber on moist to wet sites.</b>							Brown's & Countryside
Bur Oak	50	50-100'	wet, dry, and well drained	10	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Brown's & Countryside
<b>Buttonbush: Wildlife cover-food on wet soils, will grow at edge of water.</b>							Countryside
Buttonbush	3	5-15'	well drained	3	full sun	wildlife food & cover	Countryside
<b>Chinkapin Oak: Valuable timber, adapted to high pH soil.</b>							Brown's & Countryside
Chinkapin Oak	50	50-100'	dry/well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Brown's & Countryside
<b>Common Chokecherry: Resembles Black Cherry</b>							Countryside
Common Chokecherry	5	20'	moist	15-20	full sun to partial shade	wildlife food and cover	Countryside
<b>Elderberry: Medium size wildlife shrub producing large clusters of small white flowers in spring and</b>							Countryside
Elderberry	5	5-10'	moist, wet, well-drained	2	full sun, partial shade	wildlife habitat & food & cover	Countryside
<b>Flowering Dogwood: Small tree well-known for its white flowers in spring. The red fruit is an</b>							Brown's Garden Center
Flowering Dogwood	50	15-30'	well-drained	4	full sun, partial shade	wildlife habitat & food & cover	Brown's Garden Center
<b>Gray dogwood: Medium size wildlife shrub with clusters of white flowers in spring and white fruit in</b>							
Gray Dogwood	15	5-10'	moist, well-drained	5	full sun, partial shade	wildlife habitat & food & cover	
<b>Hackberry: Adaptive to all soils</b>							Countryside
Hackberry	15	40'-60'	well drained, moist	20-40	full sun	wildlife food, pollinators	Countryside
<b>Hazelnut: Native hazelnut adapted to all but very wet very dry soils.</b>							Countryside

Hazelnut	3	5-10'	well-drained	3	full sun	wildlife food & cover	Countryside
<b>Highbush Cranberry: Red fruit persists until late winter providing wildlife food in severe winters.</b>							Countryside
Highbush Cranberry(Viburnum trilobum)	5	5-15'	well drained/wet	3	partial shade	wildlife food & cover	Countryside
<b>Kentucky Coffeetree: Suited for moist streambank sites.</b>							Countryside
Kentucky Coffeetree	50	50-100'	well drained	20-30	full sun	timber, post, firewood	Countryside
<b>Ninebark: Fast growing shrub for moist to wet soil, attractive flower.</b>							Countryside
Ninebark	10	6-9'	well drained/wet	3	partial shade- full-sun	wildlife food & cover	Countryside
<b>Northern White Cedar: Excellent windbreak, severe damage from bagworms in S. Indiana.</b>							Brown's Garden Center
Northern White Cedar	30	30-60'	well drained	10	full sun	windbreak, wildlife food & cover	Brown's Garden Center
<b>Pawpaw: Pawpaw fruit is a valuable wildlife food. Native shrub growing in shade of trees but much</b>							
Pawpaw	5	10-30'	well drained/wet	5	partial shade- full sun	wildlife food & cover	
<b>Persimmon: Excellent wildlife food and valuable timber.</b>							
Persimmon	30	30-70'	well drained/wet	10	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	
<b>Pignut Hickory: Valuable timber.</b>							
Pignut Hickory	50	50-100'	well drained/wet	20-30	partial shade- full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover, firewood	
<b>Pin Oak: Adapted to very wet soil, will not tolerate high pH soil.</b>							Brown's & Countryside
Pin Oak	50	50-100'	well drained/wet	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Brown's & Countryside
<b>Red Bud: Flowers-attractive to pollinators.</b>							Brown's & Countryside
Red Bud	10	30'	well drained/wet	5	full sun- partial shade	wildlife food & cover	Brown's & Countryside
<b>Red Oak: Valuable timber on moist fertile soil, not suited for very wet or dry soil.</b>							Brown's & Countryside
Red Oak	50	50-100'	well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife	Brown's & Countryside
<b>Red Maple: tolerant in many soils</b>							Brown's & Countryside
Red Maple	20	40'-60'	wet soil conditions	4	full sun	timber	Brown's & Countryside
<b>River Birch: Rapid growth and adapted to very wet soil.</b>							Brown's & Countryside
River Birch	40	40-80'	well drained/wet	10	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Brown's & Countryside
<b>Scarlet Oak: Adapted to dry acid soil, abundant acorn crops.</b>							
Scarlet Oak	50	50-100'	dry/well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	
<b>Shagbark Hickory: Valuable timber.</b>							
Shagbark Hickory	50	50-100'	well drained/wet	20-30	partial shade- full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover, firewood	
<b>Long lived, large seeded hickory adapted to moist or wet soil. Bark provides shelter for bats and</b>							
Shellbark Hickory	100	50-100'	moist, wet, well- drained	20	full sun	wildlife habitat & food & cover, timber	
<b>Shingle Oak: Adapted from dry to wet soil, abundant acorn crops.</b>							
Shingle Oak	50	50-100'	wet, dry, and well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	
<b>Shumard Oak: Valuable timber on good soils, adapted to soils with high pH and wet, but not</b>							Countryside
Shumard Oak	50	50-100'	well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover	Countryside

<b>Silky Dogwood: Wildlife cover and summer food, will grow at waters edge.</b>						
Silky Dogwood	3	5-10'	well drained/wet	3	partial shade	wildlife food & cover
<b>Spicebush: Medium size wildlife shrub that will grow in full or partial shade on moist soils. Red fruit</b>						
Spicebush	10	5-10'	moist, wet, well-drained	3	full sun, partial shade	wildlife habitat & food & cover
<b>Sugar Maple: Valuable timber.</b>						
Sugar Maple	50	50-100'	well drained	20-30	partial shade- full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover
<b>Swamp White Oak: Valuable timber adapted to wet soils.</b>						
Swamp White Oak	50	50-100'	well drained/wet	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover
<b>Sweetgum: Adapted to very wet soil. Natural range is central and southern Indiana.</b>						
Sweetgum	50	50-100'	well drained/wet	15	full sun	timber, wildlife
<b>Sycamore: Adapted to wet soil, fast growth.</b>						
Sycamore	50	50-120'	well drained/wet	15	full sun	timber, wildlife cover
<b>Tuliptree: Valuable timber and fast growth on moist soil.</b>						
Tuliptree	50	50-120'	well drained	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover
<b>White Oak: Valuable timber on a wide range of soils from moist to dry.</b>						
White Oak	50	50-100'	well drained/wet	15	full sun	timber, wildlife food & cover
<b>White Pine: Fast growing windbreaks on all but wet or very dry soil.</b>						
White Pine	40	50-100'	well drained/wet	15	full sun	windbreak, wildlife food & cover, timber

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